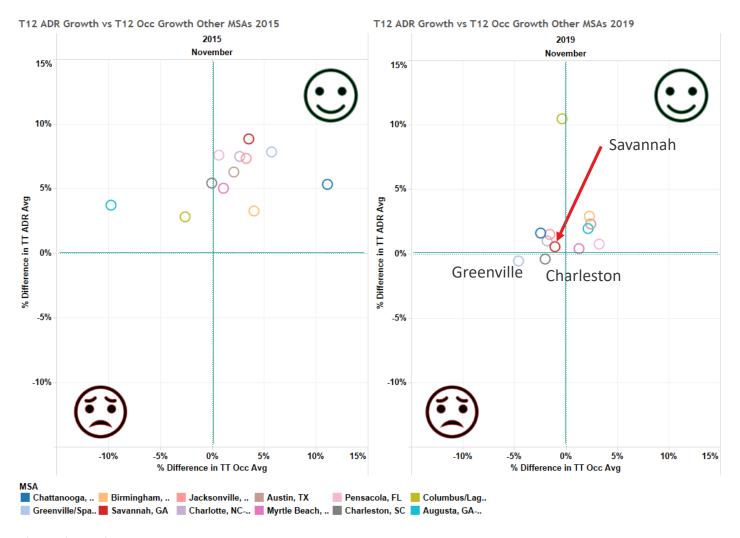


# Banking Conference

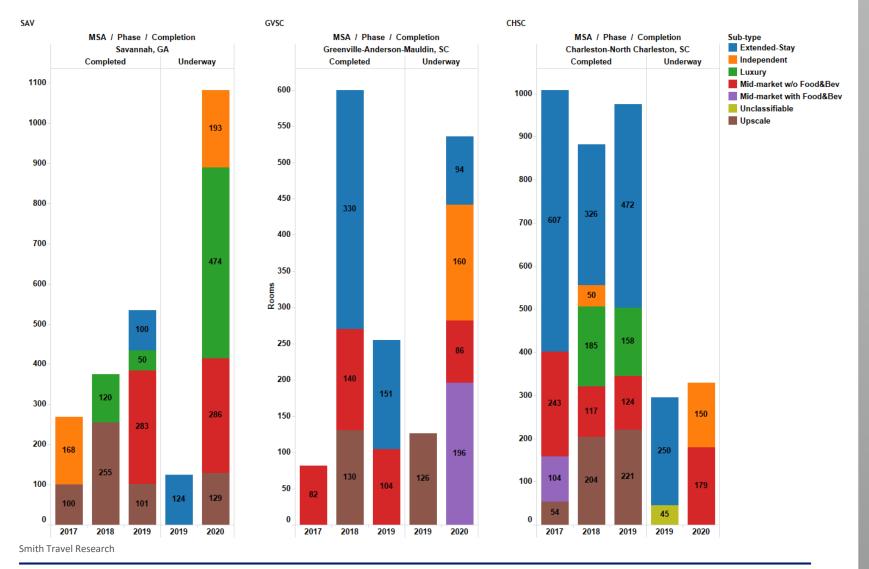


## **Hotel Markets Have Peaked!**





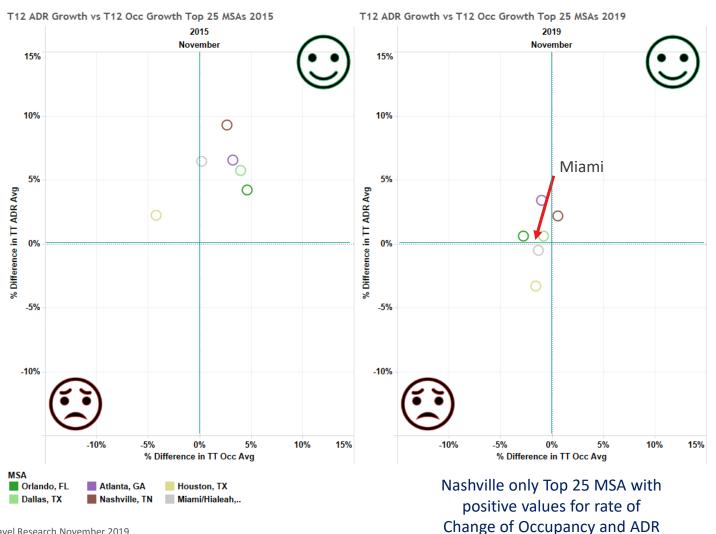
## **Hotel Markets Will Decline in 2020**



Savannah Greenville Charleston



## **Concerns in Hotel Sector: Top 25 US Markets**





## Four-Point Case for Multifamily Resilience

#### 1) Student Loan Metrics

- Since 2005:
  - 70% increase in # borrowers
  - 70% increase in average balance
  - \$1.5T in Total Student Debt
  - Georgia Average = \$39,433

#### 3) Day Care Costs

Infant Care Costs More than College in 35 States and D.C. In 24 states and D.C., it also costs more than housing ■ Infant care Average cost of housing In-state college tuition 30K S 20 DC Hawaii Iowa Maine Missouri New Ohio Rhode Texas Economic Policy Institute **Infant Care** Housing **Tuition** Georgia: \$711/mo \$949/mo \$600/mo

#### 2) Perception/Preferences



#### 4) Credit Challenges

- Qualified Mortgage DTI: 43%
- NAR estimates Car + CC + Stu Loan = 30%
- FRMC Survey April 2019:
  - 82% believe renting is more affordable
  - 18% believe owning is more affordable
- Who Can Save for Down Payment?



# Louisiana State University 2020 Survey: Millennials Who Can Afford a Down Payment!









### CRE Points of Note: The Three L's of Retail Risk

Retail sales associate and cashier average hourly compensation



Source: Glassdoor, US Department of Health and Human Services, US Department of Labor, Cornerstone Capital Group

Logistics Can Involve Omni Dev Costs, Marketing, Data Analytics, Experiential

<sup>\*</sup>Amazon is excluded because it does not employ sales associates and cashiers





## **Fundamentals/CRE Transaction Volumes**

4Q19 RERC Rent and Expense Growth Survey Results:

	Rent Growth	Expense Growth	
Warehouse	3.1%	2.7%	
Multifamily	2.7%	2.7%	
CBD Office	2.6%	2.7%	
Sub Office	2.5%	2.7%	
Neigh/Commercial	2.4%	2.8%	
Power Center	2.0%	2.8% Projected Value Los	
Hotel	2.2%	3.0%	.3

- o Top two investment sectors are routinely Warehouse and Multifamily in recent surveys
- o Largest rent/expense negative differentials are Power Center and Hotel (both 80 bps)

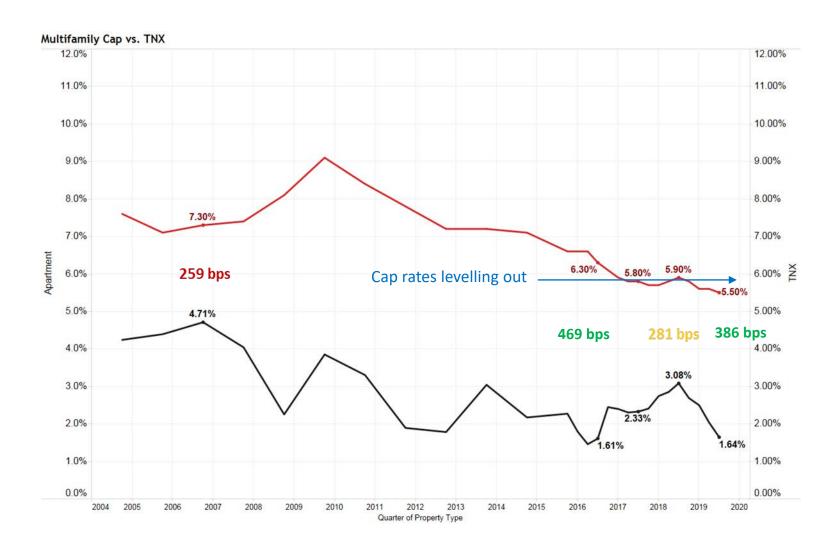
Real Capital Analytics CRE Volume Stats for YE 2019:

Commercial Property Price Index: +7.8%

Year-to-Date	Transaction Volume	YOY Volume Change	YOY Price Change	
Ind/WH:	\$112.1B	+14%	12.1%	
Multifamily:	\$183.5B	+4%	9.6%	
Office:	\$139.7B	+2%	4.1%	
Retail:	\$62.5B	-28%	3.8%	
Hotel:	\$37.1B	-15%	<mark>-0.8%</mark>	



# Spreads Between Caps and TNX: Risk Is Relative





## **Are We Correctly Pricing Risk?**

- Competitive Effects
  - Two Front War Against Competition:
    - LTV/LTC in Community Banks
    - Recourse + i/o in Corporate Banks
  - All Banks Losing on the Rate front:

				Spread
Year	30 Day LIBOR	Spread	Rate	Loss
2017	1.25%	3.25%	4.50%	N/A
2018	2.25%	2.25%	4.50%	1.00%
2019	1.75%	2.00%	3.75%	1.25%

- This is a Pricing Distortion which is suppressing upward momentum in cap rates
- If liquidity starts to dry up, i.e. banks pull back, cap rates will go up